# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, DC 20549

#### FORM 8-K

# CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported)

November 3, 2016

#### INOGEN, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Delaware** 

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

001-36309

(Commission File Number)

33-0989359 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

326 Bollay Drive Goleta, California 93117

(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

(805) 562-0500

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

#### Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):
[ ] Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
[ ] Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
[ ] Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
[ ] Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

#### Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On November 3, 2016, Inogen, Inc. issued a press release reporting its financial results for the third quarter ended September 30, 2016. A copy of the press release is furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

The information furnished in this Current Report under Item 2.02 and the exhibit attached hereto shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

#### Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

Exhibit	Description
99.1	Press Release, dated November 3, 2016.

#### **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

#### INOGEN, INC.

By: /s/Alison Bauerlein

Alison Bauerlein Executive Vice President, Finance, Chief Financial Officer, Secretary and Treasurer

Date: November 3, 2016

#### EXHIBIT INDEX

#### Exhibit

No. Description

99.1 Press Release, dated November 3, 2016.





#### FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

#### **Inogen Announces Third Quarter 2016 Financial Results**

- Q3 2016 Sales Revenue up 61.3% Over the Same Period in 2015 -
- Q3 2016 Adjusted Net Income up 61.4% Over the Same Period in 2015 -
  - Raises 2016 Revenue Guidance and Provides 2017 Guidance-

Goleta, California, November 3, 2016 — <u>Inogen, Inc.</u> (NASDAQ: <u>INGN</u>), a medical technology company offering innovative respiratory products for use in the homecare setting, today reported financial results for the three-month period ended September 30, 2016.

#### Third Quarter 2016 Highlights

- Total revenue of \$54.4 million, up 33.5% over the same period in 2015
  - § Sales revenue of \$47.2 million, up 61.3% over the same period in 2015
  - § Rental revenue of \$7.2 million, down 37.2% from the same period in 2015
- Net income of \$3.5 million, reflecting a 28.2% increase over the same period in 2015 and a 6.3% return on revenue
- Adjusted net income of \$3.5 million, reflecting a 61.4% increase over the same period in 2015 and a 6.3% return on revenue (see accompanying table for reconciliation of GAAP and non-GAAP measures)
- Adjusted EBITDA of \$10.8 million, representing 30.7% growth over the same period in 2015 and a 19.8% return on revenue (see accompanying table for reconciliation of GAAP and non-GAAP measures)
- Total units sold in Q3 2016 were 26,600, an increase of 81.0% over the same period in 2015, reflecting the continued strong consumer demand for the Company's products across all sales channels

"We are very pleased with sales growth and execution across our business-to-business and direct-to-consumer channels this quarter, indicating increasing demand and adoption of our portable oxygen concentrators," said Chief Executive Officer Raymond Huggenberger. "Given these year-to-date results, we are raising 2016 revenue guidance to \$194 to \$198 million and providing 2017 revenue guidance of \$230 to \$236 million as the conversion to portable oxygen concentrators continues."

#### **Third Quarter 2016 Financial Results**

Total revenue for the three months ended September 30, 2016 rose 33.5% to \$54.4 million from \$40.8 million in the same period in 2015, with record quarterly sales in both business-to-business channels. Domestic business-to-business sales exceeded expectations and grew 65.1% over the same period in 2015, primarily driven by traditional home medical equipment provider purchases and the continued strength of our private label partner. International business-to-business sales in the third quarter also exceeded expectations, growing 90.0% over the comparative period in

2015, primarily due to the success with our large partners in Europe and due to a weak quarter in the third quarter of 2015 for international sales. Direct-to-consumer sales rose 38.6% over the same period in 2015, approximately in line with expectations. Rental revenue decreased 37.2% from the same period in 2015 due to the declines in Medicare rental reimbursement rates that took effect on July 1, 2016, continued declines in private-payor rates which decreased due to the lower Medicare rates, and an increase in provision for rental adjustments.

Gross margin was 46.2% in the third quarter of 2016 versus 47.5% in the comparative period in 2015. Sales gross margin was 48.6% in the third quarter of 2016 versus 45.1% in the third quarter of 2015. Sales gross margin improved due to lower cost of goods sold per unit associated with the upgraded Inogen One G3 and Inogen One G4 products, partially offset by an increase in sales mix toward lower margin business-to-business sales. Rental gross margin was 30.7% in the third quarter of 2016 versus 53.5% in the third quarter of 2015 primarily due to lower net revenue per rental patient as a result of reimbursement rate reductions and an increase in the provision for rental adjustments, partially offset by lower cost of rental revenues associated with lower depreciation and servicing costs per patient.

Operating expense was \$19.7 million in the third quarter of 2016 versus \$15.7 million in the third quarter of 2015 as the Company continued to make strategic investments in additional sales headcount and support personnel, and incurred higher patent defense legal costs and allowances for bad debt expense. Even with these headwinds, operating expense as a percentage of revenue decreased to 36.3% in the third quarter of 2016 from 38.4% in the third quarter of 2015.

Operating expense included research and development expense of \$1.4 million in the third quarter of 2016 versus \$1.1 million in the comparative period in 2015, primarily due to increased personnel-related expenses and product development costs for engineering projects. Sales and marketing expense was \$9.7 million in the third quarter of 2016 versus \$8.1 million in the comparative period in 2015, primarily due to increased salesforce additions and media expense. General and administrative expense was \$8.7 million in the third quarter of 2016 versus \$6.4 million in the comparative period in 2015, primarily due to increased personnel-related expenses, patent defense legal costs, and allowances for bad debt expense.

Net income for the third quarter of 2016 increased 28.2% to \$3.5 million from \$2.7 million in the third quarter of 2015, or \$0.16 per diluted common share compared to \$0.13 in the third quarter of 2015. In the third quarter of 2016, Inogen's effective tax rate was 36.6% compared to 26.7% in the third quarter of 2015. This increase was primarily due to the \$0.6 million tax benefit adjustment that occurred in the third quarter of 2015, partially offset by research and development credits allowed in the third quarter of 2016 but not in the comparative period in 2015.

Adjusted net income in the third quarter of 2016 increased 61.4% to \$3.5 million from \$2.1 million in the third quarter of 2015. Adjusted net income in the third quarter of 2016 did not include any tax benefit adjustments, compared to \$0.6 million of tax benefit adjustments in the third quarter of 2015.

Adjusted EBITDA for the three months ended September 30, 2016 rose 30.7% to \$10.8 million from \$8.2 million in the third quarter of 2015.

Cash, cash equivalents, and marketable securities were \$108.3 million as of September 30, 2016, compared to \$98.1 million as of June 30, 2016, an increase of \$10.2 million in the third quarter of 2016.

#### Financial Outlook for 2016 and 2017

Inogen is increasing its 2016 revenue guidance to a range of \$194 to \$198 million, which represents year-over-year growth of 22.0% to 24.5%. This compares to the previous revenue expectation of \$190 to \$194 million.

The Company is maintaining its net income estimate in the range of \$12.5 to \$14.5 million, representing 7.9% to 25.2% growth over 2015.

The Company is also maintaining its 2016 Adjusted EBITDA estimate in the range of \$37.5 to \$39.5 million, representing an increase of 16.1% to 22.3% over 2015. 2016 Adjusted net income is expected to be in the range of \$12.5 to \$14.5 million consistent with previous guidance, representing 24.8% to 44.8% growth over 2015.

Inogen's estimates of forward-looking Adjusted EBITDA exclude estimates for interest expense, interest income, provision for income taxes, depreciation and amortization, and stock-based compensation expense. Inogen's estimates of forward-looking Adjusted net income exclude estimates for tax benefit adjustments. The timing and amounts of these items needed to estimate non-GAAP financial measures are inherently unpredictable or outside our control to predict. Accordingly, we cannot provide a quantitative reconciliation of non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA or Adjusted net income without unreasonable effort. Material changes to any of these items could have a significant effect on our guidance and future GAAP results.

In 2015, the Company experienced tax benefit adjustments of \$1.6 million that are not expected to recur in 2016. Inogen now expects an effective tax rate in full-year 2016 of approximately 36%, up from previous estimates of 35%, compared to an effective tax rate of 32.0% in 2015, excluding the tax benefit adjustments, but the actual effective tax rate may vary depending on a variety of factors such as actual disqualifying dispositions of employee incentive stock options that occur within the year. Inogen expects a higher effective tax rate primarily due to lower tax deductions for equity compensation as a percentage of pre-tax income which is not expected to have as much of an impact on the 2016 effective tax rate as it did on the 2015 effective tax rate. The Company also expects the effective tax rate to fluctuate depending on disqualifying dispositions incurred within the respective quarters.

Inogen confirmed its expectation for net positive cash flow for 2016 with no additional equity capital required to meet its current operating plan.

Inogen is also providing a guidance range for the full year 2017 total revenue of \$230 to \$236 million, representing 17.3% to 20.4% growth over the 2016 guidance mid-point of \$196 million. The Company expects direct-to-consumer sales to be its fastest growing channel, and domestic business-to-business sales to have a solid growth rate, and international business-to-business sales to have a modest growth rate, where the strategy will continue to be heavily focused on the European markets. Inogen expects rental revenue to slightly decline in 2017 compared to 2016 associated with lower average rental revenue per patient primarily due to the known cuts from Medicare competitive bidding, and a continued focus on sales versus rentals.

Inogen is providing a full year 2017 net income and Adjusted net income estimate of \$16 to \$18 million, representing 18.5% to 33.3% growth over the 2016 guidance mid-point of \$13.5 million. Inogen is providing a guidance range for the full year 2017 Adjusted EBITDA of \$45 to \$49 million, representing 16.9% to 27.3% growth over the 2016 guidance mid-point. Inogen expects an effective tax rate of 36% in 2017.

Inogen also expects net positive cash flow for 2017 with no additional equity capital required to meet its current operating plan.

#### **Conference Call**

Individuals interested in listening to the conference call today at 1:30pm PT/4:30pm ET may do so by dialing (855) 427-4393 for domestic callers or (484) 756-4258 for international callers. Please reference Conference ID: 96836773. To listen to a live webcast, please visit the Investor Relations section of Inogen's website at: <a href="http://investor.inogen.com/">http://investor.inogen.com/</a>.

A replay of the call will be available beginning November 3, 2016 at 4:30pm PT/7:30pm ET through 4:30pm PT/7:30pm ET on November 4, 2016. To access the replay, dial (855) 859-2056 or (404) 537-3406 and reference Conference ID: 96836773. The webcast will also be available on Inogen's website for one year following the completion of the call.

Inogen has used, and intends to continue to use, its Investor Relations website, <a href="http://investor.inogen.com/">http://investor.inogen.com/</a>, as a means of disclosing material non-public information and for complying with its disclosure obligations under Regulation FD. For more information, visit <a href="http://investor.inogen.com/">http://investor.inogen.com/</a>.

#### **About Inogen**

Inogen is innovation in oxygen therapy. We are a medical technology company that develops, manufactures and markets innovative oxygen concentrators used to deliver supplemental long-term oxygen therapy to patients suffering from chronic respiratory conditions.

For more information, please visit www.inogen.com.

#### **Cautionary Note Concerning Forward-Looking Statements**

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, including, among others, statements regarding anticipated growth opportunities; Inogen's competitive position; reductions in Medicare and private payor reimbursement rates and the estimated impact on Inogen's financial projections; direct-to-consumer, business-to-business and international growth expectations; estimates of declines in rental revenue; operating expense expectations; and financial guidance for 2016 and 2017, including revenue, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted net income, net income, net cash flow, effective tax rates and tax benefit adjustments, and the need for equity financing. Forward-looking statements are subject to numerous risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from currently anticipated results, including but not limited to, risks arising from the possibility that Inogen will not realize anticipated revenue; the impact of reduced reimbursement rates, including private payor reductions and reductions in connection with competitive bidding and the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) rules; the possible loss of key employees, customers, or suppliers; and intellectual property risks if Inogen is unable to secure and maintain patent or other intellectual property protection for the intellectual property used in its products. In addition, Inogen's business is subject to numerous additional risks and uncertainties, including, among others, risks relating to market acceptance of

its products; its ability to continue its Inogen One G4 product rollout; competition; its sales, marketing and distribution capabilities; its planned sales, marketing, and research and development activities; interruptions or delays in the supply of components or materials for, or manufacturing of, its products; seasonal variations; unanticipated increases in costs or expenses; and risks associated with international operations. Information on these and additional risks, uncertainties, and other information affecting Inogen's business operating results are contained in Inogen's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015 and in Inogen's subsequent reports on Form 10-Q and Form 8-K, including Inogen's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2016 to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These forward-looking statements speak only as of the date hereof. Inogen disclaims any obligation to update these forward-looking statements except as may be required by law.

#### **Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

Inogen has presented certain financial information in accordance with U.S. GAAP and also on a non-GAAP basis for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and September 30, 2015. Management believes that non-GAAP financial measures, taken in conjunction with U.S. GAAP financial measures, provide useful information for both management and investors by excluding certain non-cash and other expenses that are not indicative of Inogen's core operating results. Management uses non-GAAP measures to compare Inogen's performance relative to forecasts and strategic plans, to benchmark Inogen's performance externally against competitors, and for certain compensation decisions. Non-GAAP information is not prepared under a comprehensive set of accounting rules and should only be used to supplement an understanding of Inogen's operating results as reported under U.S. GAAP. Inogen encourages investors to carefully consider its results under U.S. GAAP, as well as its supplemental non-GAAP information and the reconciliation between these presentations, to more fully understand its business. Reconciliations between U.S. GAAP and non-GAAP results are presented in the accompanying table of this release. For future periods, Inogen is unable to provide a reconciliation of non-GAAP measures without unreasonable effort as a result of the uncertainty regarding, and the potential variability of, the amounts of interest income, interest expense, depreciation and amortization, stock-based compensation, provisions for income taxes, and certain other infrequently occurring items, such as acquisition related costs, that may be incurred in the future.

#### **Investor Relations Contact:**

<u>ir@inogen.net</u> 805-562-0500 ext. 7

**Media Contact:** 

Byron Myers 805-562-0503

-- Financial Tables Follow --

### Condensed Balance Sheet (unaudited)

(amounts in thousands)

	Sep	tember 30, 2016	December 31, 2015		
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	86,009	\$	66,106	
Marketable securities		22,331		16,793	
Accounts receivable, net		29,717		19,872	
Inventories, net		16,499		8,648	
Deferred cost of revenue		439		397	
Income tax receivable		1,612		2,158	
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		1,470		870	
Total current assets		158,077		114,844	
Property and equipment, net		26,835		30,680	
Intangible assets, net		268		229	
Deferred tax asset - noncurrent		9,514		15,464	
Other assets		97		97	
Total assets	\$	194,791	\$	161,314	
Liabilities and stockholders' equity					
Current liabilities					
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	20,710	\$	12,867	
Accrued payroll		5,844		5,271	
Current portion of long-term debt		80		315	
Warranty reserve - current		1,559		1,226	
Deferred revenue - current		2,035		2,323	
Income tax payable		<u> </u>		11	
Total current liabilities		30,228		22,013	
Warranty reserve - noncurrent		1,838		747	
Deferred revenue - noncurrent		6,343		4,199	
Other noncurrent liabilities		300		337	
Total liabilities		38,709		27,296	
Stockholders' equity					
Common stock		20		20	
Additional paid-in capital		190,202		179,143	
		(34,146)		(45,108)	
Accumulated deficit					
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		6		(37)	
Total stockholders' equity		156,082		134,018	
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	194,791	\$	161,314	

### Statements of Comprehensive Income (unaudited)

(amounts in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

		Three months ended September 30,				Nine mon			
		2016		2015		2016		2015	
Revenue									
Sales revenue	\$	47,177	\$	29,248	\$	125,566	\$	84,682	
Rental revenue		7,245		11,530		26,412		33,877	
Total revenue		54,422		40,778		151,978		118,559	
Cost of revenue									
Cost of sales revenue		24,271		16,046		63,824		46,501	
Cost of rental revenue, including depreciation of \$2,878 and \$3,029 for the three months ended and \$8,733 and \$8,929 for the nine months ended, respectively		5,023		5,357		15,532		15,838	
Total cost of revenue	_	29,294		21,403		79,356		62,339	
Gross profit		25,128	_	19,375	_	72,622		56,220	
Operating expense	_	23,120	_	17,575	_	72,022	_	30,220	
Research and development		1,350		1,116		3,897		2,954	
Sales and marketing		9,679		8,132		28,220		22,623	
General and administrative		8,702		6,413		23,812		19,066	
Total operating expense	_	19,731		15,661	_	55,929		44,643	
Income from operations		5,397		3,714		16,693	_	11,577	
Other income (expense)		3,371	_	3,714	_	10,073	_	11,577	
Interest expense		(1)		(5)		(6)		(18)	
Interest income		61		28		126		66	
Other income (expense)		(8)		(59)		78		(215)	
Total other income (expense), net	_	52		(36)	_	198		(167)	
Income before provision for income taxes		5,449		3,678	_	16,891		11,410	
Provision for income taxes		1,994		982		5,929		3,683	
Net income	\$	3,455	\$	2,696	\$	10,962	\$	7,727	
Other comprehensive income, net of tax	Ψ	3,133	Ψ	2,000	Ψ	10,702	Ψ	1,121	
Unrealized gain (loss) on foreign currency hedging during the period		10		_		(24)		_	
Add: reclassification adjustment for losses included in net income		2		_		51		_	
Total unrealized gain on foreign currency hedging		12			_	27		_	
Unrealized gain (loss) on available-for-sale investments during the period		(4)		_		16		_	
Total other comprehensive income, net of tax		8				43		_	
Comprehensive income	\$	3,463	\$	2,696	\$	11,005	\$	7,727	
Comprehensive meome	Ψ	3,103	Ψ	2,000	Ψ	11,005	Ψ	7,727	
Basic net income per share attributable to common stockholders	\$	0.17	\$	0.14	\$	0.55	\$	0.40	
Diluted net income per share attributable to common stockholders	\$	0.16	\$	0.13	\$	0.52	\$	0.37	
Weighted-average number of shares used in calculating net income									
per share attributable to common stockholders:									
Basic common shares	20	),157,688	19	9,428,653		9,986,544	19	9,303,057	
Diluted common shares	21	21,100,725		20,783,550		20,924,022		20,690,499	

### Supplemental Financial Information (unaudited)

(in thousands, except units and patients rounded to the nearest hundred)

		Three months ended September 30,						Nine months ended September 30,				
	2016		2015		2016			2015				
Revenue by region and category												
Business-to-business domestic sales	\$	16,173	\$	9,794	\$	41,647	\$	25,590				
Business-to-business international sales		14,952		7,871		38,015		26,840				
Direct-to-consumer domestic sales		16,052		11,583		45,904		32,252				
Direct-to-consumer domestic rentals		7,245		11,530		26,412		33,877				
Total revenue	\$	54,422	\$	40,778	\$	151,978	\$	118,559				
Additional financial measures												
Units sold		26,600		14,700		68,700		42,100				
Net rental patients as of period-end		33,700		32,400		33,700		32,400				

## Reconciliation of U.S. GAAP to Other Non-GAAP Financial Information (unaudited) (in thousands)

	Three months ended September 30,						Nine months ended September 30,			
Non-GAAP EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA		2016		2015		_	2016		2015	
Net income	\$		3,455	\$	2,696	\$	10,962	\$	7,727	
Non-GAAP adjustments:										
Interest expense			1		5		6		18	
Interest income			(61)		(28)		(126)		(66)	
Provision for income taxes			1,994		982		5,929		3,683	
Depreciation and amortization			3,416		3,560		10,290		10,468	
EBITDA (non-GAAP)	_		8,805		7,215		27,061		21,830	
Stock-based compensation			1,953		1,016		5,404		2,343	
Adjusted EBITDA (non-GAAP)	\$		10,758	\$	8,231	\$	32,465	\$	24,173	
	Three months ended September 30,						Nine months ended September 30,			
Non-GAAP Adjusted net income		20	016		2015		2016		2015	
Net income	\$		3,455	\$	2,696	\$	10,962	\$	7,727	
Non-GAAP adjustments:										
Tax benefit adjustments			_		(556)		_		(556)	
Adjusted net income (non-GAAP)	\$		3,455	\$	2,140	\$	10,962	\$	7,171	
	Three months ended				Nine months ended					
Non-GAAP Operating expense	_	21	Septem 016	iber 3	2015	_	September 30, 2016 2015			
Operating expense	\$		19,731	\$	15,661	\$	55,929	\$	44,643	
Non-GAAP adjustments:	Þ		19,/31	Ф	13,001	Ф	33,929	Ф	44,043	
Audit committee investigation and related class action lawsuit expenses 1									(1,787)	
Litigation settlement benefit, net 2			_				_		(1,/0/)	
Litigation settlement benefit, net 2			72		_		92		_	
Operating expense, excluding certain operating expenses (non-GAAP)	\$		19,803	\$	15,661	\$	56,021	\$	42,856	
	Three months ended September 30,				Nine months ended September 30,					
Non-GAAP - Sales, General & Administrative (SG&A) expense	_	2016 201		2015	_	2016	2015			
SG&A expense	\$		18,381	\$	14,545	\$	52,032	\$	41,689	
Non-GAAP adjustments:			,							
Audit committee investigation and related class action lawsuit expenses 1			_		_		_		(1,787)	
Litigation settlement benefit, net 2			72		_		92		_	
SG&A expense, excluding certain operating expenses (non-GAAP)	\$		18,453	\$	14,545	\$	52,124	\$	39,902	
	-									

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenses associated with our 2015 audit committee investigation and related securities class action lawsuit that was subsequently dismissed on June 29,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Consists of a patent litigation settlement benefit partially offset by a litigation expense associated with a labor law class-action lawsuit that was accrued in the first quarter of 2016.